WHOLE NUMBER 4190

Situation In Former Republic Gravest Since Yuan Shih-kai Took the Office of President:

PROVINCE OF YUNNAN IN FLAME OF REVOLUTION

Republican Leaders There Declare Their Independence of the Government and Refuse To Treat Further With New Ruler

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) P EKING, December 28.—With all of southern China blazing from end to end with the growing revolt against Emperor Yuan, followers of that ruler here are compelled to ad mit that he has not sufficient force at his back to meet and contend against the revolutionists.

The situation is confessedly the gravest that has confronted the government since Yuan took office as provisional president of the republic following the resignation of Dr. Sun Yat Sen. Declares Independence

In the province of Yunnan, leaders of the revoit have gathered large forces and the province has declared its inde pendence and refused to treat further with the Peking government.

Revolutionists assert that their sole object in this step is to secure republican government for China. Such a

in Peking are not denied by the au Yuan Asks Aid

In the hope of effectively cutting the revolt off from supplies, Yuan Shih kai has appealed to the French minister to sever all communications, telegraph railway and mail, between Yunnan Fu and the sea. The matter has been reterred by the embassy here to Paris.

The foreign office here issued a for mal announcement this afternoon to the effect that the rebels in the south are acting on a mistaken idea. The belief are acting on a mistaken blea. The belief that Yuan has promised the members of the triple entente special privileges of the triple entente special privileges of the property if they supported the change of government from republic to monarchy, or at least if they did not actively oppose the change, is entirely wrong, as no such promises have been made to any of the powers, it is declared.

REVOLUTION SPREADING FAST Will TOKIO, December 28-Private de spatches from China report that the se volt against Yuan is growing rapidly and that the province of Yunnan has declared its independence. All of southern China is experted to flare into open revolution at this news.

## TRAGEDIES NUMEROUS THIS YEAR IN CHICAGO

More Than 1100 Murders, Homicides and Suicides Recorded

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) CHICAGO, December 28-The rec ords of deaths due to accident and violence in Cook County, as kept the Chicago Tribune, show that there were more than eleven hundred murders, homicides and suicides this year, while the Eastland disaster brings the number of deaths from accident to more than twelve hundred for the year.

During 1915 there were 671 suicides, this being thirty-nine more than doring 1914. The number of deaths from ac industrial institutions decreased in the at The Hague."

year from 279 in 1914 to 228 this year. There were 464 murders and homicides and 980 persons drowned. Of party here, announcing that the manu- of Miss Cavell, the British nurse that he decided upon, 400 tons being re-this last number, the Eastland disaster facturer of automobiles is much im- by order of the military governer of garded as the most effective size, and accounted for 812.

#### ALLIES AT SALONIKA FIXED TO WITHSTAND ANY FORCE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) December Castelnau, chief of the French army staff, declared today that it is impossible for the Teutons to oust the Aimsfrom Salonika. He says they have such an excellent position organized inus can bring against them,

## ANCIENT BABYLON MAY SEE FIGHTING SOUTH CHINA BY MODERN FORCES

Turks Fail To Cut British Lines And Lose At Kutel-

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
DELHI, December 28.—The attempt
of the Turks to pierce the Anglo Indian defenses at Kut-et-Amara, on the Tigris, where General Townshend has taken up his position following the retrent from Ctesiphon, has been repulsed with heavy loss to the attackers. The Turks, Revolution Is Steadily Growing ander German officers, endeavored to retirement towards the Persian Gulf be fore the Russians advancing from the north through Persia could effect a junction with General Townshend's

troops,
The official reports state that the attack was driven back, the Turks losing between six hundred and eight hundred men in killed and wounded, while the British casualties were below two hundred.

Kut-el-Amara is 102 miles southeast of Bagdad and some eighty mill of the site of sacient Babylon. Bagdad and some eighty miles east

# SHINYO MARU FIRE DESTROYS FREIGHT

Japanese Freighter Has Mishap At Yokohama — Two Men Die-Delayed 60 Days

(Special Cablegram to Hawaii Shinpo.) TOKIO, December 27 .- Fire in the oyo Kisen Kaisha steamer Shinyo Maru No. 2, a freighter recently chartered for the overseas trade, and not the liner, has destroyed all her cargo, including 560 tons consigned to Honoulu merchants and has delayed the

government they declare is the only legal form, and they are wiling to fight for it

Banners bearing the legends "Kill Yuan" are being displayed everywhere and reports that they have been found nese cruiser Kasan, Two men died fighting the fire and several were overome by smoke. Cause of the blaze was not announced.

She had 500 tons of cargo for the Immano store, Honolulu, and sixty tons the ships of the Allies. for Fujii, also of Honolula. This was

The Shinyo Maru has been layed up

# FORD'S FOLLOWERS

Not Let 'Peacemakers' Speak In Any Public Meetings

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) COPENHAGEN, December 28-The members of the Ford peace party are not to be allowed to hold any public neetings in this capital, an executive arder being issued yesterday prohibiting the making of any public speeches y any foreigner on the subject of the war or regarding any of the belligerent

While the order is directed against all foreigners, it is believed to be specifically directed against the Ford dele-

It has been made plain that the or-der includes any public activities by the members of this party.

SWEDEN WELCOMES PARTY

STOCKHOLM, December 28-Mem ers of the Ford peace party expressed themselves as delighted with the treat ment accorded them here, after the chill reception in other countries. Said one member of the party today:

"Sweden has been cordially sympa thetic, and we have received unofficial requests from the mayor and many prominent citizens to remain here. It cidents in shops, factories and other here after forming a peace commission

> Wireless despatches from Mr. Ford \$2,000,000. The plan now is to flood country. Europe with peace Literature.

#### CZAR SENDS WAR ENVOY TO EMPEROR OF JAPAN

(Special Cablegram to Hawaii Shinpo.) PETROGRAD, December 28, -1t was announced this afternoon that the specthere that they cannot be dislodged left Petrograd for Tokio, where he will be any force the Tentons and Buigar confer with the mikedo on the var situation in Europe.

TRADITIONAL Tomb of Jonah, On Left Bank of Tigris, Which May Yet Be Center of War Which Is Raging In Mesopotamia Between the British and Turkish Forces



# **ANGRY AUSTRIANS** ATTACK ARCHDUKE

Armed With Axes and Pitchforks - They Bombard Palace With Rocks

(Associated Press by Federa: Wireless.) LONDON, December 28.-An Ex change Telegraph despatch, originating in Vienna, states that Viennese mob attacked the palace of the Archduke Stephan, the heir to the Austrian throne, on Christmas day, smashing many of the windows and destreyin. some of the pictures hanging on the walls of the palace apartments. The became augered at the reports which became public at the elaborate preparations which had been made for Christmas dinner banquet to be given by the archduke, these reports emphasizing the scantiness of the fare with which the average Viennese was forced to submit because of the searcity of-food, due to the war blockade by

Armed with pitchforks and axes, the denonnced the squandering of food stuff for sixty days. She was due to sail by the members of the imperial fam from Yokohama December 30 to arrive ily there gathered. Stones were thrown eral fight took place when the police The mob was finally

## PRESIDENT CELEBRATES FIFTY-NINTH BIRTHDAY

Usual Cake and Candles Will Recall Passing Years

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) HOT SPRINGS, Virginia, December 28-President Wilson will celebrate his fifty-ninth bigthday anniversary today and a birthday cake, with all but one of three secre candles, has been made

for the event, Yesterday, because of the condition of the roads, the President and his bride were forced to forego their daily auto spin, but the weather did not keep them indoors. They tramped through the mud and slush, their constitutional taking them over nine miles. On their Atlantic Fleet of Submarines Government Replaces Them In return they were cheered by the crowds which lined the goad leading to their

hotel. During the afternoon the President dictated replies to the various letters of congratulation he has received from all over the Union.

#### KAISER HAS SUPPRESSED HERR HARDEN'S NEWSPAPERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) COPENHAGEN, December 28. Defi nite statements have been received 2000 tons displacement, while the 1.000 is quite possible that we may return here, that the newspapers published in tons submersibles at first included in the probably either to Egypt or to rein Berlin by Herr Harden have been sus | mayal program for next year will not force the Anglo Indian | expeditionary pended by order of the government fol be built. lowing the printing of a statement that | were received by the lenders of the the Kaiser had ordered the paralluling type of coast defense submarines will the Turks. proved in health, and is prepared to Belgium, on the charge that she had of these some twenty-five will be innck the proposed "peace board" with aided belligerents to escape from the cluded in the navai program for the

#### LOWER CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR PROMOTED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) CALEXICO, California, December " Despatches reached here today an nouncing that General Obregon has remain in his present post.

A RCHDUKE STEPHAN, Heir To Austro-Hungarian Throne, Whose Palace Was Attacked On Christmas Day By Mob



# PUT DIVERS IN BAD

Come To Grief At Sea In Practise . .

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, December 28.— As a result of the recent naval maneuvers. n which the submarines of the Atlantilotillas went to sea under war comb mend the building of five sea going winter season in the trenches. craft of the very largest size, up

It is probable that a standarding An appropriation for these vear. coast defenders, totaling approximately \$650,000, will be asked of congress. The wage scale, effecting a majority

after New Year's Day, RUSSIANS WIN IN PERSIA

PETROGRAD, December 27. A Justivity on the Riga Dynask front.

# **BRITAIN SHIFTS** INDIAN TROOPS

The Trenches By British Colonial Soldiers

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, December 27—The British have withdrawn their Indian troops from the French front, their place be tions and came to grief, it is probable ing taken by British and colonial troops that the navy department will recome latter able to stand the rigor of the

The Indian troops are to be sent force operating in Mesopotamia against

On the eye of their departure from the French front, the thanks of King accompanied by their children and rela George was conveyed to the Indian remessage from the King thanked the A large number of servants also were Indians, in the name of the Empire, for the gallantry they had shown on the battlefields and for the sacrifices they of the 25,000 employes in the various had made in the demonstration of their naval vards and shops, is to be raced localty. The regrets of the King for the deaths that had taken place amongst the Indian troops were express

of also in the message. There has been a clash in Egypt between the British and the Arabs on grams say that Sarah Bernhardt, the the Tripoli frontier. Both sides in noted French actress, is critically ill, the border battle claim to have been but that her case is not entirely hope. Victorious.

# **AMERICAN CITIZEN**

Sinking of Yasaka Maru May Involve United States Again With Vienna

TOKIO IS INVESTIGATING FOR DEMAND UPON AUSTRIA

By Way of Reprisal Mikado May Take More Active Part In War

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, December 28-There is a grave possibility that the United States may be brought another step toward a break with the Central Cowers through the willful torpedoing of the Japanese liner basaka Maru. It was admitted by state department

officials here tonight that the report one of the survivors of the ill-fated steamer was W. J. Leigh, an American citizen, had reached the department and was being investigated. American Consul Reports Should the nationality of Mr. Leigh

prove to be American the department would have no choice, it was said, but to conduct a searching investigation of the sinking of the Nippon Yusen Kai-sha steamer in the eastern Mediterranoan last week. Earlier advices from United States

onsul Bristow at Port Said which eached the state department today, announced that the ship was sunk withut warning.

ducting an investigation of the sinking of the Japanese steamer, calles "possibilities of resignation," that the Yasaka Maru was neither may bring about another crisis.

While no official statement has nor did she attempt to escape when attached. This is the first official in-formation which has reached the Unit-

Japan May Participate Furthermore, it is surrounded with vide possibilities, even to the extent of bringing new factors into the war. It has been suggested as one of these ossibilities that Japan answer the atack upon one of her vestels by fuller participation in the war. It is suggested that Japan should send an army and carrying her subjects.

#### TOKIO IS INVESTIGATING

Special to the Hawaii Shimper TOKIO, December 28 .- The foreign office here has instructed the Japanese consul at Fort Said to earefully myestigate the sinking of the Yasaka express himself re Maru and make a full report. This before the cabinet. report, it is understood here, is to be the basis of a formal protest to Austria Hungary.

## SCHOONER AND CREW SEEM LOST IN GALE

Unidentified Craft Is Being Driven Towards Rocks

(Associated Press by Pedera! Wireless.) SEATTLE, December 28-New th ocks off Waddah Island, not far from Cape Flattery, is an unidentified schooner. The heavy weather of the last few days has piled up a tremen dous sea and there is little hope of be ing able to rescue the crew should she the crew and piling the bark on the strike, as now seems certain.

Flares and rockets have been sent in by the crew of the schooner and wireless calls for assistance have been cent from the lightship, but as yet no definite information regarding the identity of the craft has been obtained. The United States cruiser Chattanooga, ordered to Mexico this after noon, may be in the vicinity of the dis tressed vessel and may be able to help

#### FAMILIES OF VILLA **BROTHERS IN HAVANA**

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) HAVANA, Cuba, December 28. Senoras Francisco and Hipolito Villa tives, reached here this afternoon of board a steamer of the Spanish line brought, and it is planned to establish Both women ex a resistence here. pressed their confidence in the ulti rate success of the Villa arms. ...

BERNHARDT STILL VERY ILL (Associated Press by Federal Wireless)

NEW YORK, December 27. Cabb

# SAID TO HAVE BEEN MEETS ANOTHER IN JAPANESE LINER GRAVE SITUATION IN CONSCRIPTION

After Several Attempts To Reach Decision On Vital and Hotly Disputed Issue the Ministry Suddenly 'Adjourns' Session

**NEWSPAPERS NOW HINT** AT MORE RESIGNATIONS

Split Over Question Apparently So Pronounced That Factions Cannot Be Brought Together On Any Basis To Prevent Break

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) ONDON, December 28.—Great Britain is believed to be facing December 28.—Great another and even graver cabinet crisis tonight.

Formal announcement was made this afternoon that, after several attempts to reach a decision on the vital and hotly disputed question of conscription, the cabinet had decided only to "adwith the matter of compulsion still open and unsettled. Situation Is Uncertain

Lord Harmsworth says editorially in the Times that the 'situation is more Consul Bristow, who has been conthan delicate,' and the Post and the Daily Mail alike declare that there are 'possibilities of resignation," which

While no official statement has been issued regarding the attitude of any of the embinet members, it is generally believed that Bonar Law, the attorney ed States regarding an incident which general, and Lord Kitchener, secretary probably will be the subject of diplo-matic correspondence by the United question of conscription. Six Favor Conscription

Mr. Balfour, it is declared by those in a position to know, is opposing conscription, and the majority of the eabinet are said to be supporting him. David Lloyd George, minister of munitions; Lord Lansdowne, Lord Curzon, and Mesers, Smith and Chamberlain are reported to be in favor of it.

Secretary Gray of the foreign office to Europe as a summary answer to this is ill, and it is reported may be com-destruction of a liner flying her flag pelled to resign on account of bad health.

hurchill in Attendance

Maj. Winston Churchill, who ,has been at the front with his regiment for some time, was summoned to London for the cabinet meeting, but has returned to Flanders. He declined to express bimself regarding the matter

# TEMPEST CLAIMS TWO NEW VICTIMS

Bodies Believed Japanese Fishermen, Washed Ashore At Port Allen By Kona

(Special to The Advertiser by Mutual Wireless)

LHIUE, December 27.-The konn torm which drove the Chilean bark vanhoe ashore at Port Allen on Christmas day, drowning three members of tooks a total wreck, found other victims as well. Reports this afternoon from Port Allen state that the pounding surf there has brought two more bodies to shore, evidently those of Japanese fishermen.

The surf was running so high that p until half past five this afternoon the floating bodies had not been re-overed, despite the efforts of the pone. Until the bodies have been crought to shore and identified it cannot be known what sampan or sampans have been wrecked.

This evening the wind is abating but a heavy rain is falling.

#### SEVEN MORE STEAMERS ARE SUNK BY RAIDERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, December 28 .- The Belgian steamer Ministre Beernaert has been sunk by a Teutonic submarine, and only thirty members of her crew have been saved.

Six other vessels have been sunk by erman submarines within the last twenty four hours, among them the steamers Cottingham and Yeddo. The crews of both steamers were saved in their boats.

The Yeshio was bound from Calentin to New York, and carried a cargo valucit at \$2,000,000